


**SECTION 1: PRODUCT IDENTIFICATION**

<b>PRODUCT NAME</b>	<b>PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE, USP</b>
<b>PRODUCT CODE</b>	<b>0182</b>
<b>SUPPLIER</b>	<b>MEDISCA Inc.</b> Tel.: 1.800.932.1039   Fax.: 1.855.850.5855 626 Tom Miller Road, Plattsburgh, NY, 12901 <b>MEDISCA Pharmaceutique Inc.</b> Tel.: 1.800.665.6334   Fax.: 514.338.1693 4509 Rue Dobrin, St. Laurent, QC, H4R 2L8 <b>MEDISCA Australia PTY LTD</b> Tel.: 1.300.786.392   Fax.: 61.2.9700.9047 Unit 7, Heritage Business Park 5-9 Ricketty Street, Mascot, NSW 2020
<b>EMERGENCY PHONE</b>	CHEMTREC Day or Night Within USA and Canada: 1-800-424-9300 NSW Poisons Information Centre: 131 126 National Chemical Emergency Centre 44(0)1235239670
<b>RECOMMENDED USES</b>	Pharmaceutical Manufacturing
<b>RESTRICTIONS ON USE</b>	Not applicable

**SECTION 2: HAZARDS IDENTIFICATION**

<b>GHS CLASSIFICATION</b>	Acute Toxicity - Oral (Category 2) Acute Toxicity - Inhalation (Category 2) Toxic to Reproduction (Category 2) Acute Aquatic Toxicity (Category 1)
<b>PICTOGRAM</b>	
<b>SIGNAL WORD</b>	Danger
<b>HAZARD STATEMENT(S)</b>	Fatal if swallowed. Fatal if inhaled. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child. Very toxic to aquatic life.
<b>ADVERSE PHYSIOCHEMICAL, HUMAN HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENTAL EFFECTS</b>	Not Available.

**PRECAUTIONARY STATEMENT(S)**

<b>Prevention</b>	<p>Wash thoroughly after handling.</p> <p>Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.</p> <p>Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/ vapors/spray.</p> <p>Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.</p> <p>In case of inadequate ventilation, wear respiratory protection.</p> <p>Obtain, read and follow all special instructions before use.</p> <p>Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.</p> <p>Wear protective gloves, protective clothing, eye protection, face protection.</p> <p>Avoid release to the environment.</p>								
<b>Response</b>	<p>IF SWALLOWED: Immediately call a poison center. Get emergency medical help immediately. Rinse mouth.</p> <p>IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing. Get emergency medical help immediately. Immediately call a poison center or medical professional; Treatment is urgent.</p> <p>IF EXPOSED OR CONCERNED: Get medical advice.</p> <p>COLLECT SPILLAGE</p>								
<b>Storage</b>	<p>Store locked up.</p> <p>Store in a well-ventilated place.</p> <p>Keep container tightly closed.</p>								
<b>Disposal</b>	<p>Dispose of contents and/or container in accordance with local regulations.</p>								
<b>HMIS CLASSIFICATION</b>	<table border="0"> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"><b>Health Hazard</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">4</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"><b>Flammability</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">1</td> </tr> <tr> <td style="vertical-align: top;"><b>Reactivity</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">0</td> <td style="vertical-align: top;"><b>Personal Protection</b></td> <td style="text-align: center;">G</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Health Hazard</b>	4	<b>Flammability</b>	1	<b>Reactivity</b>	0	<b>Personal Protection</b>	G
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<b>Reactivity</b>	0	<b>Personal Protection</b>	G						

**SECTION 3: COMPOSITION/INFORMATION ON INGREDIENTS**

<b>CHEMICAL NAME</b>	2(3H) -Furanone, 3 -ethylidihydro -4 - [(1-methyl -1H -imidazole -5 -yl) methyl] -, monohydrochloride, (3S -cis) -
<b>BOTANICAL NAME</b>	Not applicable
<b>SYNONYM</b>	Not applicable
<b>CHEMICAL FORMULA</b>	C <sub>11</sub> H <sub>16</sub> N <sub>2</sub> O <sub>2</sub> .HCl
<b>CHEMICAL FAMILY</b>	Imidazole derivative. Alkaloid. Tertiary amine.
<b>CAS NUMBER</b>	54-71-7
<b>ALTERNATE CAS NUMBER</b>	Not applicable
<b>MOLECULAR WEIGHT</b>	244.72

**COMPOSITION**

CHEMICAL NAME	CAS NUMBER	EC NUMBER	% BY WEIGHT
PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE, USP	54-71-7	200-212-5	100

There are no additional ingredients present which, within the current knowledge of the supplier and in the concentrations applicable, are classified as health hazards and hence require reporting in this section.

**SECTION 4: FIRST-AID MEASURES**

<b>IN CASE OF EYE CONTACT</b>	Flush with copious amounts of water for 15 minutes, separating eyelids with fingers. If irritation persists seek medical aid.
<b>IN CASE OF SKIN CONTACT</b>	Wash with soap & water for 15 minutes. If irritation persists seek medical aid.
<b>IF SWALLOWED</b>	Call a physician. Wash out mouth with water. Do not induce vomiting without medical advice.
<b>IF INHALED</b>	Remove to fresh air. If not breathing, give artificial respiration. If breathing is difficult, give oxygen. Call a physician

**MEDICAL ATTENTION AND SPECIAL TREATMENT**

Get emergency medical help.

**SYMPTOMS CAUSED BY EXPOSURE**

Not expected to present a significant hazard under anticipated conditions of normal use.

**SECTION 5: FIREFIGHTING MEASURES****SPECIFIC HAZARDS ARISING FROM THE CHEMICAL**

Not applicable

**FLAMMABLE PROPERTIES**

May be combustible at high temperature

**HAZARDOUS COMBUSTION PRODUCTS**

Under fire conditions, hazardous fumes will be present.

**SUITABLE & UNSUITABLE EXTINGUISHING MEDIA**

**Small fire:** dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub> or water spray. **Large fire:** dry chemical, CO<sub>2</sub>, alcohol resistant foam or water spray. Do not get water inside containers.

**PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT AND PRECAUTIONS FOR FIREFIGHTERS**

Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and protective clothing to prevent contact with skin and eyes.

**SECTION 6: ACCIDENTAL RELEASE MEASURES****PERSONAL PRECAUTIONS**

Wear respiratory protection. Avoid dust formation. Avoid breathing vapours, mist or gas. Ensure adequate ventilation. Evacuate personnel to safe areas. Avoid breathing dust.

**METHODS & MATERIAL FOR CONTAINMENT**

On land, sweep or shovel into suitable containers. Minimize generation of dust.

**CLEANUP PROCEDURE**

Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate protective clothing. Wear respirator, chemical safety goggles, rubber boots and heavy rubber gloves. Stop leak if you can do it without risk. Prevent entry into waterways, sewers, basements or confined areas. Shut off all sources of ignition. Evacuate the area. If necessary, employ water fog to disperse the vapors. Absorb the matter with compatible vermiculite or other absorbing material. Place in a suitable container and retain for disposal. Ventilate and clean the affected area. Do not flush into sewerage system or to drains.

**REFERENCE TO OTHER SECTIONS**

See Section 7 for information on safe handling. See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment. See Section 13 for disposal information.

**SECTION 7: HANDLING AND STORAGE****PRECAUTIONS FOR SAFE HANDLING**

Do not inhale. Avoid contact with eyes, skin and clothing. Avoid prolonged or repeated exposure. Wash thoroughly after handling. Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

**CONDITIONS FOR SAFE STORAGE**

Store away from incompatible materials, in a well-ventilated area. Eliminate all sources of ignition. Store in accordance with local regulations. Do not store in unlabeled containers. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage. Use appropriate containment to avoid environmental contamination.

**STORAGE CONDITIONS**

Store in original container, tightly sealed, protected from direct sunlight and moisture.

Short term excursions, temperature excursions as experienced during shipping and warehousing, up to 40°C are acceptable.

**SECTION 8: EXPOSURE CONTROLS/ PERSONAL PROTECTION**
**Chemical Name: PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE CAS #: 54-71-7**

	Country	Limit value-8 hours		Limit value-Short Term		IDLH	REL	Advisory	Notes
		ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>	ppm	mg/m <sup>3</sup>				
OSHA	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
ACGIH	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
NIOSH	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
WEEL	USA	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
HSIS	Australia	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
HSE	UK	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A
GESTIS	Add Country	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/A	N/A

N/L = Not listed ; N/A = Not Available

PELs are 8-hour TWAs = Limit value - Eight hours

Ceiling or Short-Term TWA = STEL = Limit value - Short term

**EXPOSURE GUIDELINES**

 Consult local authorities for provincial or state exposure limits. Particulates not otherwise regulated, respirable fraction: 5 mg/m<sup>3</sup>
**PERSONAL PROTECTIVE EQUIPMENT**

**Eyes:** Wear appropriate protective eyeglasses or chemical safety goggles as described by WHMIS or OSHA's eye and face protection regulations in 29 CFR 1910.133 or European Standard EN166. **Skin:** Wear appropriate gloves to prevent skin exposure. **Clothing:** Wear appropriate protective clothing to minimize contact with skin. **Respirators:** Follow WHMIS or OSHA respirator regulations found in 29 CFR 1910.134 or European Standard EN 149. Use a NIOSH/MSHA or European Standard EN 149 approved respirator if exposure limits are exceeded or if irritation or other symptoms are experienced. **Thermal Hazards:** For products representing a thermal hazard, appropriate Personal Protective Equipment should be used.

**SPECIFIC ENGINEERING CONTROLS**

Adequate mechanical ventilation. Fumehood, eye wash station, and safety shower.

**BIOLOGICAL MONITORING**

Not available

**CONTROL BANDING**

Not available

**SECTION 9: PHYSICAL AND CHEMICAL PROPERTIES**
**PHYSICAL STATE**

Solid

**DESCRIPTION**

White or almost white, crystalline powder or colorless, translucent, odorless crystals. Is hygroscopic and is affected by light.

**SOLUBILITY**

Very soluble in water; freely soluble in alcohol; slightly soluble in chloroform; insoluble in ether.

**ODOR**

Odorless

**FLAMMABILITY**

May be combustible at high temperature

**AUTO-IGNITION TEMPERATURE**

Not available

**BOILING POINT**

431.8 °C, 809.24 °F (760 mmHg)

**DECOMPOSITION TEMPERATURE**

Not available

**EVAPORATION RATE**

Not available

**EXPLOSIVE LIMIT**

Not available

**FLASH POINT**

215 °C, 419 °F

**log P (OCTANOL-WATER)**

1.1

**LOWER FLAMMABLE/EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S)**

Not available

**MELTING/FREEZING POINT**

(195 - 205)°C, (383-401)°F

<b>PARTICLE CHARACTERISTICS</b>	Not available	<b>OXIDIZING PROPERTY</b>	Not available	<b>pH</b>	3.5 - 4.5 (5% aqueous solution)
<b>RELATIVE DENSITY (WATER = 1)</b>	Not available	<b>SPECIFIC GRAVITY</b>	Not available	<b>UPPER FLAMMABLE/EXPLOSIVE LIMIT(S)</b>	Not available
<b>VAPOR DENSITY (AIR = 1)</b>	Not available	<b>VAPOR PRESSURE</b>	Not available	<b>VISCOSITY</b>	Not available

The physical data presented above are typical values and should not be construed as a specification.

## SECTION 10: STABILITY AND REACTIVITY

<b>REACTIVITY</b>	Not established
<b>CHEMICAL STABILITY</b>	Stable under recommended storage conditions.
<b>INCOMPATIBLE MATERIALS</b>	Strong oxidants.
<b>HAZARDOUS DECOMPOSITION PRODUCTS</b>	Toxic fumes of carbon monoxide, carbon dioxide, nitrogen oxides, hydrogen chloride and other gases may occur.
<b>HAZARDOUS POLYMERIZATION</b>	Will not occur.
<b>POSSIBILITY OF HAZARDOUS REACTION</b>	Not established.
<b>CONDITIONS TO AVOID</b>	Moisture, sunlight and extreme temperatures. Hygroscopic & light sensitive: Avoid exposure to moisture and light.

## SECTION 11: TOXICOLOGICAL INFORMATION

<b>ACUTE TOXICITY</b>	Oral: Rat: LD50: (mg/kg): >5 - ≤ 50 Dermal: Rabbit LD50: (mg/kg): Not available Inhalation: Rat: LC50: (mg/L/4hr): > 0.05 - ≤ 0.5
<b>SKIN CORROSION/IRRITATION</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Local effects: Dermal irritancy study: Result: Non-irritant: Species: Rabbit
<b>SERIOUS EYE DAMAGE/EYE IRRITATION</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Local effects: Eye irritancy study: Result: No irritation: Species: Rabbit
<b>RESPIRATORY SENSITIZATION</b>	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
<b>SKIN SENSITIZATION</b>	Due to lack of data the classification is not possible.
<b>GERM CELL MUTAGENICITY</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. In vivo and in vitro mutagenicity studies were negative in a related material.
<b>CARCINOGENICITY</b>	<b>OSHA</b> PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE is not listed. <b>NTP</b> PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE is not listed. <b>IARC</b> PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE is not evaluated. <b>California Proposition 65</b> This product does not contain any chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects, or any other reproductive harm.
<b>ADDITIONAL CARCINOGENICITY INFORMATION</b>	Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met. Rat: 3 - 18 mg/kg/day Carcinogenicity (life time study); Result: Increased incidence of benign adrenal medullary tumors at highest dose

**REPRODUCTIVE TOXICITY**

Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.  
 Impaired fertility was seen in animal studies with a related material.  
 Reproductive toxicity: Rat: Subcutaneous: Effects on newborns: Behavioural.  
 Developmental toxicity: Rabbit: Subcutaneous: Specific developmental abnormalities: Respiratory system.  
 Suspected toxic for reproduction: CAESAR developmental toxicity model in VEGA (Q)SAR platform predicts that the chemical is Toxicant (moderate reliability).

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - SINGLE EXPOSURE**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**SPECIFIC TARGET ORGAN TOXICITY - REPEATED EXPOSURE**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**ASPIRATION HAZARDS**

Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.

**SIGNS AND SYMPTOMS OF EXPOSURE**
**ROUTES OF EXPOSURE:**

Oral, Dermal, Inhalation, Eye contact

**EARLY ONSET SYMPTOMS RELATED TO EXPOSURE:**

Not available

**DELAYED HEALTH EFFECT FROM EXPOSURE:**

Not available

**Symptoms related to the physical, chemical, and toxicological characteristics:**

Headache. Dizziness. Weakness. Anxiety. Blurred vision. Pinpoint pupils. Tremor. Seizures. Fast heartbeat. Slow heartbeat. Difficulty breathing. Vomiting. Diarrhea. Cramps. Sweating. Tearing. Salivation.

**POTENTIAL HEALTH EFFECTS**

**Inhalation** Fatal if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.

**Ingestion** Fatal if swallowed.

**Skin** May be harmful if absorbed through skin. May cause skin irritation.

**Eyes** May cause eye irritation.

## SECTION 12: ECOLOGICAL INFORMATION

**ECOTOXICITY**

EC50: 48 Hr: Crustacea: Daphnia: (mg/L): 11.88\*\*

LC50: 96 Hr: Fish: (mg/L): 8.11\*

EC50: 96 Hr: Algae: Green Algae: (mg/L): <1\*\*

**PERSISTENCE AND DEGRADABILITY**

Suspected persistent in the environment: The Danish QSAR database contains information indicating that the substance is predicted as non readily biodegradable.

**BIOACCUMULATIVE POTENTIAL**

Log Pow: 1.1

**MOBILITY IN SOIL**

Very soluble in water.

Water Solubility: 1.00E+06 mg/L (25°C)

Vapor Pressure : 5.14E-07 mm Hg (25°C)

Henry's Law Constant: 2.88E-13 atm-m<sup>3</sup>/mole (25°C)

**OTHER ADVERSE EFFECTS**

Not available

This product is not intended to be released into the environment.

**NOTES**

\*Fish Acute Toxicity model (KNN/Read-Across) in VEGA (Q)SAR platform prediction (moderate reliability).

\*\*Danish QSAR database.

## SECTION 13: DISPOSAL CONSIDERATIONS

**DISPOSAL METHODS**

Dispose of in accordance with federal / local laws and regulations. Avoid release into the environment.

**SECTION 14: TRANSPORT INFORMATION**
**UN PROPER SHIPPING NAME** ALKALOID SALTS, SOLID N.O.S.

**UN NUMBER** 1544

**CLASS** 6.1

**PACKING GROUP** II

**AUSTRALIA**
**HAZCHEM** 2X

**EU**
**TRANSPORT IN BULK ACCORDING TO ANNEX II OF MARPOL 73/78 AND THE IBC CODE** Not Listed

**ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS** Not available

**SPECIAL SHIPPING INFORMATION** Not applicable

**SECTION 15: REGULATORY INFORMATION**
**UNITED STATES REGULATIONS**

Chemical Name & CAS	CERCLA 40 CFR Part 302.4	SARA (Title III) 40 CFR Part 372.65	EPA 40 CFR Part 355		Pennsylvania	Right-to-know		California Prop 65
			Appendix A	Appendix B		New Jersey	Massachusetts	
PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE 54-71-7	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

**AUSTRALIAN REGULATIONS**

Chemical Name & CAS	Poisons and Therapeutic Goods	Therapeutic Goods Act	Code of Practices - Illicit Drug Precursors	Poisons Standard	Work Health and Safety Regulations	Inventory of Industrial Chemicals
PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE 54-71-7	N/L	Listed as Schedule 4	N/L	Listed	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed

**EU REGULATIONS**

Chemical Name & CAS	REACH ANNEX XVII	REACH ANNEX XIV	EC 1005/2009	EC 850/2004	EC 1107/2009	PIC - Prior Informed Consent Regulation	EC 2012/18
PILOCARPINE HYDROCHLORIDE 54-71-7	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L	N/L

N/L = Not Listed; X = Listed

Any EU regulation not listed above is not applicable to this product.

**SUBJECT TO INTERNATIONAL AGREEMENT** Not applicable

## SECTION 16: OTHER INFORMATION

## REFERENCES

Available upon request

## ABBREVIATIONS AND ACRONYMS

**ACGIH** - American Conference of Governmental Industrial Hygienists; **AIHA WEEL** – American Industrial Hygiene Association Workplace Environment Exposure Levels; **CAESAR** – Computer Assisted Evaluation of industrial chemical Substances According to Regulations; **CAS** – Chemical Abstract Service; **CERCLA** – Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act; **EC50** – Effective Concentration, 50%; **EPA** – Environmental Protection Agency; **GHS** – Global Harmonized System; **HMIS** – Hazardous Materials Information System; **HSE** – Health and Safety Executive; **HSIS** – Hazardous Substances Information System; **IARC** – International Agency for Research on Cancer; **IDLH** - Immediately Dangerous to Life or Health; **IRFMN** – Ready Biodegradability Model; **ISS** – Istituto Superiore Sanità; **LC50** – Lethal Concentration, 50%; **LD50** – Lethal Dose, 50%; **MSHA** - Mine Safety and Health Administration; **NIOSH** – National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health; **NTP** – National Toxicology Program; **OSHA PEL** – Occupational Safety & Health Administration Permissible Exposure Limits; **QSAR** – Quantitative Structure-activity relationship; **REL** - Recommended Exposure Limit; **SARA** – Superfund Amendments and Reauthorization Act; **STEL** – Short Term Exposure Limit; **TLV** – Threshold Limit Value; **TWA** – Time Weighted Average; **WHMIS** – Workplace Hazardous Materials Information System

## LAST REVISION

09/2025

## SUPERSEDES

07/2023

For a list of changes to the SDS since the last version, please communicate with MEDISCA at [www.medisca.com](http://www.medisca.com)

## DISCLAIMER

This document was created in accordance with OSHA, Safe Work Australia and WHMIS regulations. The above information is believed to be correct but does not purport to be all inclusive and shall be used only as a guide. The information in this document is based on the present state of our knowledge and is applicable to the product with regard to appropriate safety precautions. It does not represent any guarantee of the properties of the product. MEDISCA® shall not be held liable for any damage resulting from handling or from contact with the above product. Recipients of the product must take responsibility for observing existing laws and regulations.

## SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

For all country specific requirements not outlined on this Safety Data Sheet, please request Supplementary Page to this Safety Data Sheet.